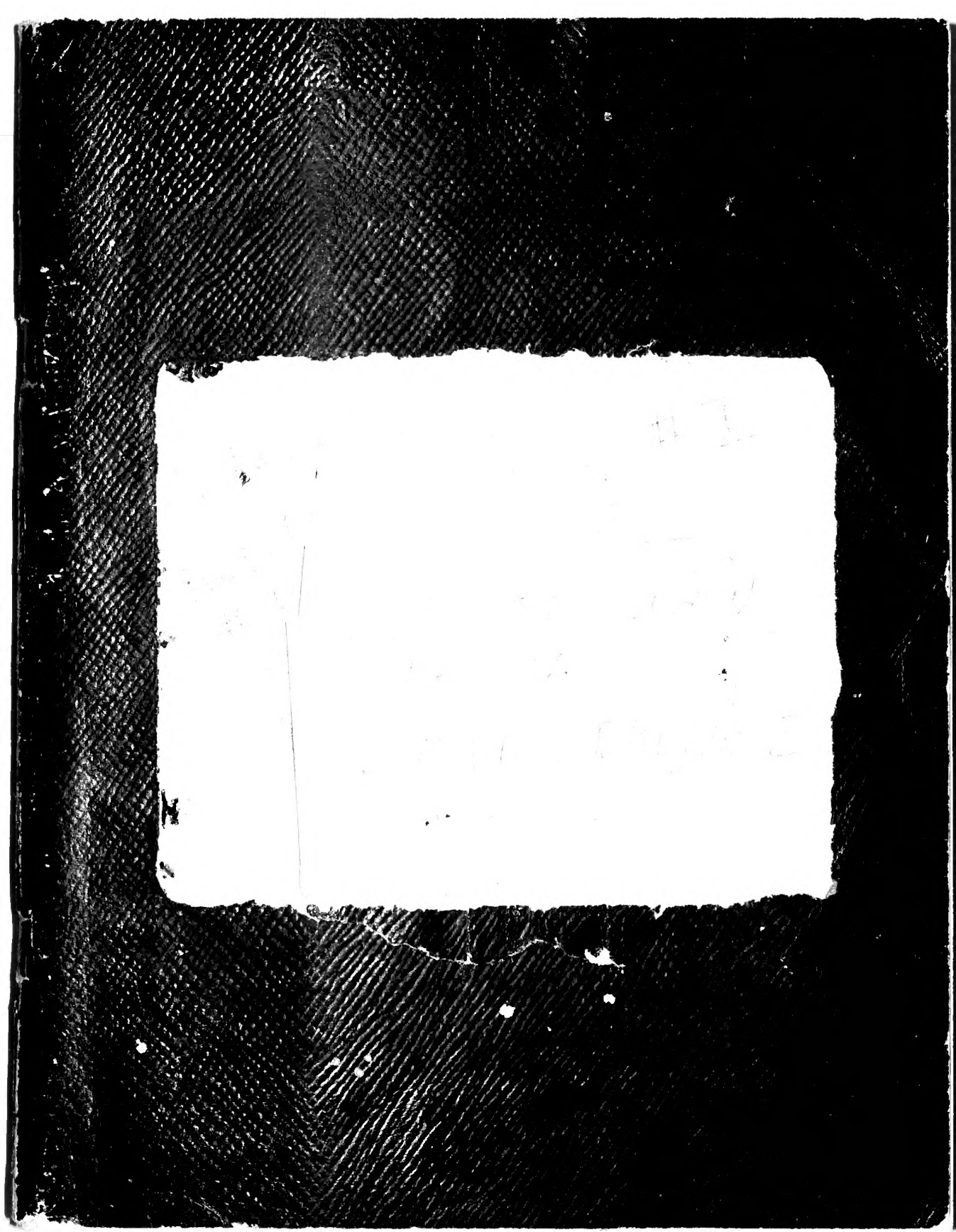
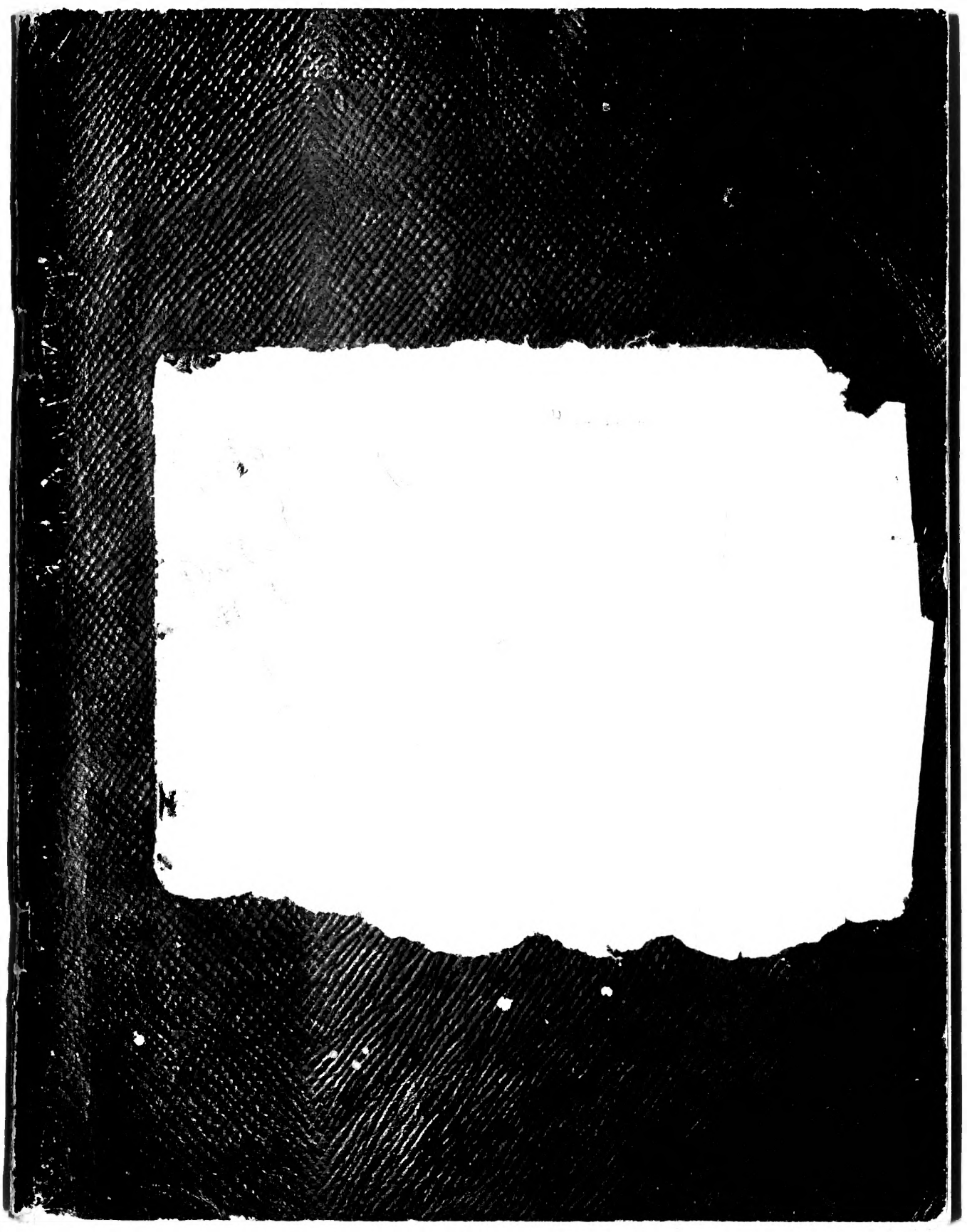
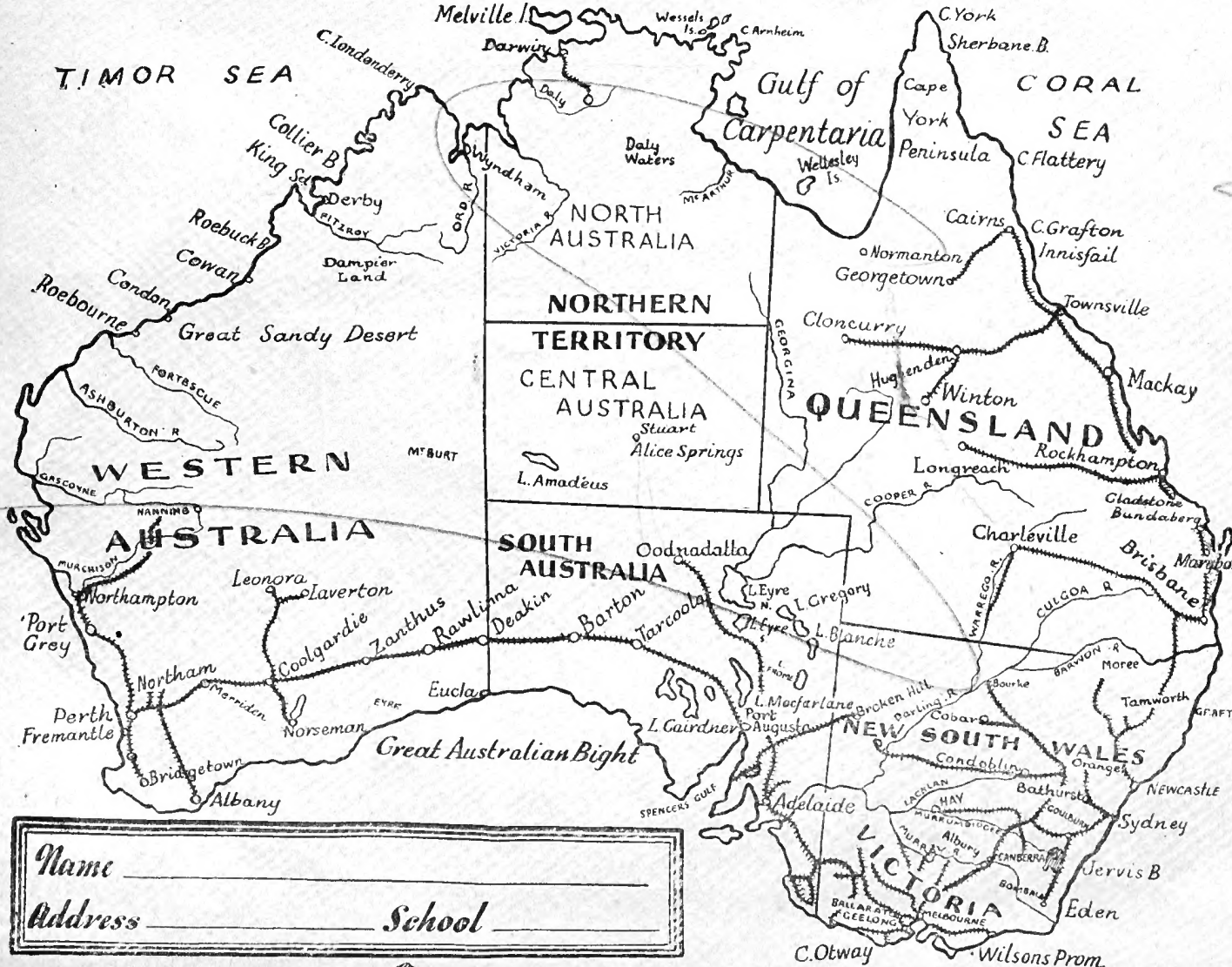






Name _____

Address _____ School _____

Tonie Manuals in Coach of book.
Tag No. at Barts Propelling

Southern New Hebrides Wogs.

Tanna Is.

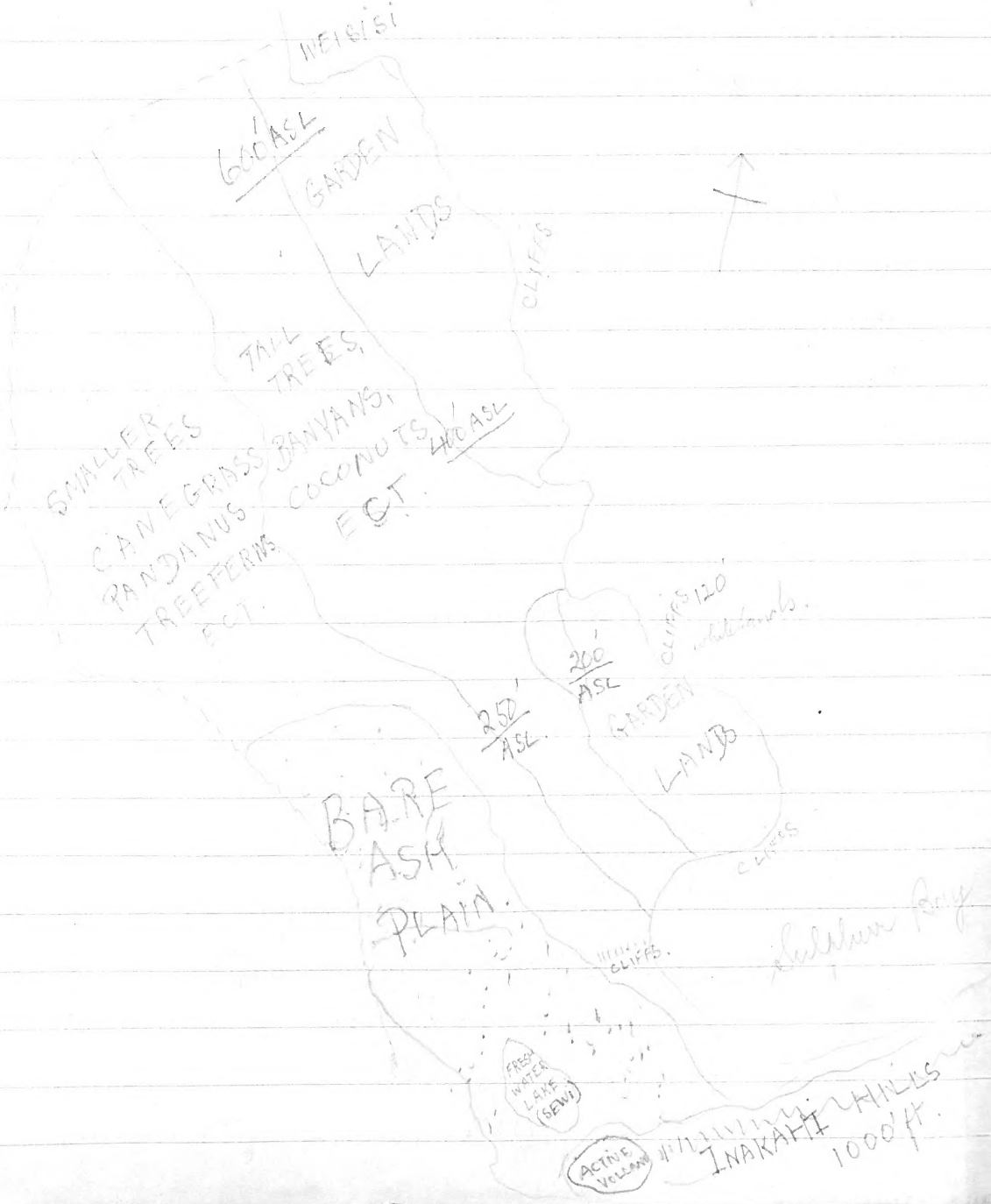
~~Not. Inhabitants. General native name for a tribe in the White Sands dialect is MŬLLA MŬLLA (same as in Fiji) (Mull in Great Britain) name for this special area is~~

WHITE SANDS ~~This is also the name at time taken~~ all is an area of recent tuff cliff along sea margins* volcanic ash + sand, very porous + consequently dry with no surface water nearer than a fresh water lake 2½-3 miles inland at the foot of the active parasitic volcanoe 1000 ft high. The vegetation except on the rich plain close to the volcanoe is luxuriant, this only being possible because of the good rainfall of 120" per annum as the area lies on the weather side of the island at the foot of 3000' hills which cause a good precipitation. The vegetation is in 3 distinct bands. Native gardens lands near the coast composed of garden areas in use, ones a year old with some scrub grasses in them + others 3, 4 + 5 years old of various aged scrub, small trees + plants, with larger fruit trees set along edges of gardens + roads. Fruit trees are ~~orange, tatters~~ bread-fruit, many figs, few banyans, nut trees, fiji plum, mango, rose apple, coconuts, pandanus, oranges, mandarines, limes + lemons, horse chestnuts (wild pacific), garden crops are yams, manioc, sugar cane, native cabbage (spinach), sweet potatoes, a little fijitaro, + corn. The sweet

*overlaying volcanic basalt lava rock + mud, at a dip of from 100 ft in miles to 250 ft + more in miles + no water in area except at fresh lake.

White Sand area

Art to scale & approximate only.



trees are of many kinds with a good deal of bran or bastard cotton. 2nd area inland is made up of large trees, many banyans ect with many fruit trees, as in garden land areas, a lot of scrubby bright trees + a thin undergrowth of scrub, ferns ect. Natives run their pigs in this area which also assists to keep undergrowth down. 3rd area inland is composed of fewer + lower trees with much cane grass, pandanus, + tree ferns, these three finally predominating on the edges of the ash plain at the foot of the volcano. see rough map opposite page.

Vial NO1. ✓ ANTS Native general name for ants is MŬLLA MŬLLA. short U as in isle of Mull, British Isles) the especial name for this ant is . It is generally found in the dry sticks of hollow tubed plants such as wild kava (pepper mystieum family). cane grass + in hollowed limbs of trees under bark ect. It is very common. I believe it attacks white ants when it can get at them + often makes it own home in old white ant (termites) nests. (Any strange ants in the vial have got mixed in the longer catching bottle)

VIAL NO2 ✓ (small size)

Assorted small spiders

Small many spider yellow. common in bushes + cane grass often completely covering small bushes or mass of same with their webs. favours cane grass + close stemmed or leaved bushes.

Other spiders found in numerous places under bark, in small funnel webs in holes in trees, open webs on bushes ect. all common in area.

VIAL NO3. ✓ medium size.

Jag NO8. mushrooms always found in White Sands area

29th September 1936.

VIAL NO. 4 large size

Jaffna 29/9/36. Scorpions, found under loose barks of many kinds in the area, especially favours the heads of coconut palms where it lives at the bases of the palm fronds & under the cloth like fibre which is found in coconut tops. NB.

centipedes. common under rotting logs, stones ect, appears harmless as it doesn't sting natives hands when catching. N.B. natives catch this by hand & it appears incapable of stinging them.

Ear wig common everywhere, especially in bunches of bananas ect.

Loose. Mites spiders ect. ants ect found found during Sept. Oct. & Nov. all white sands area.

vial. Large bottle ~~Jag~~ No. 5.

Collected white Sand area.

Jag No 10.

Collected 29th September 1936.

1 Gecho lizard + egg of lizard.

The Gecho lizard is called GECKOU + is greatly feared by the majority of natives who will not handle it. Strangely they can give no real reason for their fear except "skin be no good, hand be no good, be cold" meaning the feeling of the suckers in the feet. Personally I believe it has been a superstitious secret society of previous inhabitants which has been overlaid + forgotten by the later Polynesian conquerors on the island but is greatly feared still although the reason is lost. The lizard is common everywhere in hollows under bark, under logs, in thatch of houses in coconut palm heads ect.

1 large green stick insect. Common on cane grass coconuts, lantana ect. Is eaten by the natives. Often seen attached by a leg in their hair + thus kept alive till eaten.

October very dry month.
Little rain between October 1st +
Nov. 18th.

Vial 5. cont

Jag 11. Numerous bryanals found in White Sands area between Oct 1st and 31st, 1936.

Jag 12 scorpions found White Sands area during October 1936.

Loose miscellaneous found White Sands Oct 1936.

Jag 13 Mass of ants, beetles, spiders, marls crickets, slugs ect. ect. collected by a native in area near White Sands. Oct 21, 1936. Mostly in garden lands.

Jag 14 Principally ants. Muriel. White Sands 1st November 1936.

Jag 15 28/11/36 Insects found by Colocalia vanborouensis 28th November 1936 when shot, while feeding on wing at sunset.

Jag 89. wood grubs found in rotting log, White Sands, East Tamua, 1st Dec 1936

Jag 88 Muriel. wog collected Garden lands area 200 ASL. fine sunny weather after long dry spell 4 weeks White Sands East Tamua, 3rd December 1936.

6

anything loose in this vial is from White Sands Tanna. New Hebrides

(Cont) Vial 5 large bottle.

Tag 16 White ants, found white Sands, 4th Dec. 1936

Tag 92. Snails found in stomach of Turdus (thrush) Efromanga. see field book birds for exact date.

Tag 86. Gecko Lizards found in house. Efromanga Is.

Tag 85 Lizards found in open grassland area, 8-1000' ASL. Open grassland plateau with numerous patches hardwood scrub + scrubby gullies. W side of Island. North Dillons Bay area, Efromanga, New Hebrides.

Tag 84 Misc. Spiders, ect. generally large. Found open grasslands plateau 8-1000 ASL. Open grassland plateau with numerous patches hardwood scrub + scrubby gullies. North Dillons Bay. Efromanga Is. Southern New Hebrides

Tag 83 Ditto above but smaller insects Ants ect. Same plac + area.

15-30th MAY. 1937

FULL JAR.

Vial 6. large tube. ✓

Miscellaneous beetles & insects White Sands Area
Collected November 1936.

Largebottle trial 8.

Jag no 82. Lizards found on track around Euromanga. 24-31st May 1937. Large Gecko inhabits coconut palm tops. not found in houses.

Jag 80. Snails found on track around Euromanga Island, all levels from sea level to 3000' ASL. anywhere where there is a ferny or dense undergrowth. 24-31st May 1937.

Jag 79. Insects found on track all around Euromanga from sea level to 3000' ASL. 24-31st May 1937. mixed.

Jag 49 Residue left in bottle from above.

Birds Jag 77. Lucidus layardi Rhipidura rufa. Aniwa Is. March 1937.

Jag 78 & 71 2. Eudamyas shot Aniwa March 1st pub 1937.

Jag 77. Lizards found on Aniwa Is. March, April, 1937. small low coraline uplift island 4 50 000 acres mostly hardwood scrub & native garden lands. (continued)

Vial 8 large bottle.

Much introduced Queensland cedar trees. Normally tall forest. Greatest elevation on island 130 ft ASL.

Jag 78. Insects found on Aniwa March-April 1937. as above description.

Southern New Hebrides.

Jag 76. Ants + insects found Aniwa Is. March + April 1937. Southern New Hebrides.

Vial 9

Mammals + birds.

Mamals see tags numbers at back of this book.

Birds.

Tag 28.

Lircidus layardi.

shot Anuwa April 1937.

No data to hand at time of dispatch.

Shot by native.

Tag 197.

2 Eudamyas shot on Anuwa Is.

March April 1937.

Shot by boys no data to hand at time of Despatch.

Jag 17. Bat caught with Sandy, East Vanua.

(SP) put in Erromango bottle. 4th Dec, 1936. Fine sunny rain at night

sweetened with branch in native garden. 7 P.M.

Jag 99 3 Bats caught on wing at Dusk 14th Jan 1937.

Monsoonal dull showery weather, in open

grassland paddock numerous trees about

(parkland) 120 ASL near sea coast. East

side Vanua Island, (White Sands) Southern

New Heb. West. Pacific.

Jag 81 Bat caught on wing at dusk flying over

native compound 1200' ASL. Bunker Bay

S W Erromanga N.S. Southern New Hebrides

30th May 1937.

ARITHMETICAL TABLES

Numeration Table.

Units	1
Tens	12
Hundreds	123
Thousands	1,234
Tens of Thousands	12,345
Hundreds of Thousands	123,456
Millions	1,234,567
Tens of Millions	12,345,678
Hundreds of Millions	123,456,789

Sterling Money Table.

4 Farthings	1 Penny d.
12 Pence	1 Shilling s.
2 Shillings	1 Florin
2 Sh. & Sixpence	1 Half Crown
5 Shillings	1 Crown cr.
10 Shillings	1 Half Sov.
20 Shill'gs	1 Sov. 1 Pound £
21 Shillings	1 Guinea

Arithmetical Signs.

\+ Plus; Sign of Addition
— Minus; Sign of Subtraction
× Sign of Multiplication
÷ Sign of Division
= Sign of Equality
: : : : Sign of Proportion
° Degree; ′ Minute; ″ Second
∴ Therefore; ∵ Because

Troy Weight.

FOR GOLD, SILVER AND JEWELS.

24 Grains	1 Pennywgt. dwt.
20 Pe'nywgts.	1 Ounce oz.
12 Ounces	1 Pound lb.

Apothecaries' Weight.

FOR MIXING MEDICINES.

20 Grains	1 Scruple scr.
3 Scruples	1 Drachm dr.
8 Drachms	1 Ounce oz.
12 Ounces	1 Pound lb.

Avoirdupois Weight.

FOR ALL GOODS EXCEPT GOLD SILVER AND JEWELS.

16 Drachms	1 Ounce oz.
16 Ounces	1 Pound lb.
14 Pounds	1 Stone st.
28 Pounds	1 Quarter qr.
4 Quarters	1 Hundr'dwht. cwt.
20 Cwt.	1 Ton tn.

Hay and Straw Weight.

36 lb. Straw	1 Truss
56 lb. Old Hay	1 Truss
60 lb. New Hay	1 Truss
36 Trusses	1 Load

Long or Lineal Measure.

12 Lines	1 Inch in.
12 Inches	1 Foot ft.
3 Feet	1 Yard yd.
2 Yards	1 Fathom f.
5½ Yards	1 Pole or Perch
40 Poles	1 Furlong fur.
8 F'rlongs or 1760 Yds.	1 Mile

Cloth Measure.

2¼ Inches	1 Nail
4 Nails	1 Quarter of a Yard
4 Quarters	1 Yard

Solid or Cubic Measure.

1728 Cubic Inches	1 Cubic Ft.
27 Cubic Feet	1 Cubic Yd.
24¾ Cubic Feet	1 Solid Perch mason's work
12 Cubic Feet	1 Solid Perch brick work

Imperial Heaped Measure.

	Avoird. of Water.	lb.
8 Gallons	1 Bushel	80
3 Bushels	1 Sack	240
12 Sacks	1 Chaldron	2880

Imperial Dry Measure.

		Avoird. of Water. lb.	oz.
2 Glasses	1 Noggin	0	5
3 Noggins	1 Pint	1	4
2 Pints	1 Quart	2	8
4 Quarts	1 Gallon	10	0
2 Gallons	1 Peck	20	0
4 Pecks	1 Bushel	80	0
8 Bushels	1 Quarter	640	0

Square Measure.

144 Square Inches	1 Square Ft.
9 Square Feet	1 Square Yd.
30¼ Square Yards	1 Square Pole
40 Square Poles	1 Rood
4 Roods	1 Acre

Table of Motion.

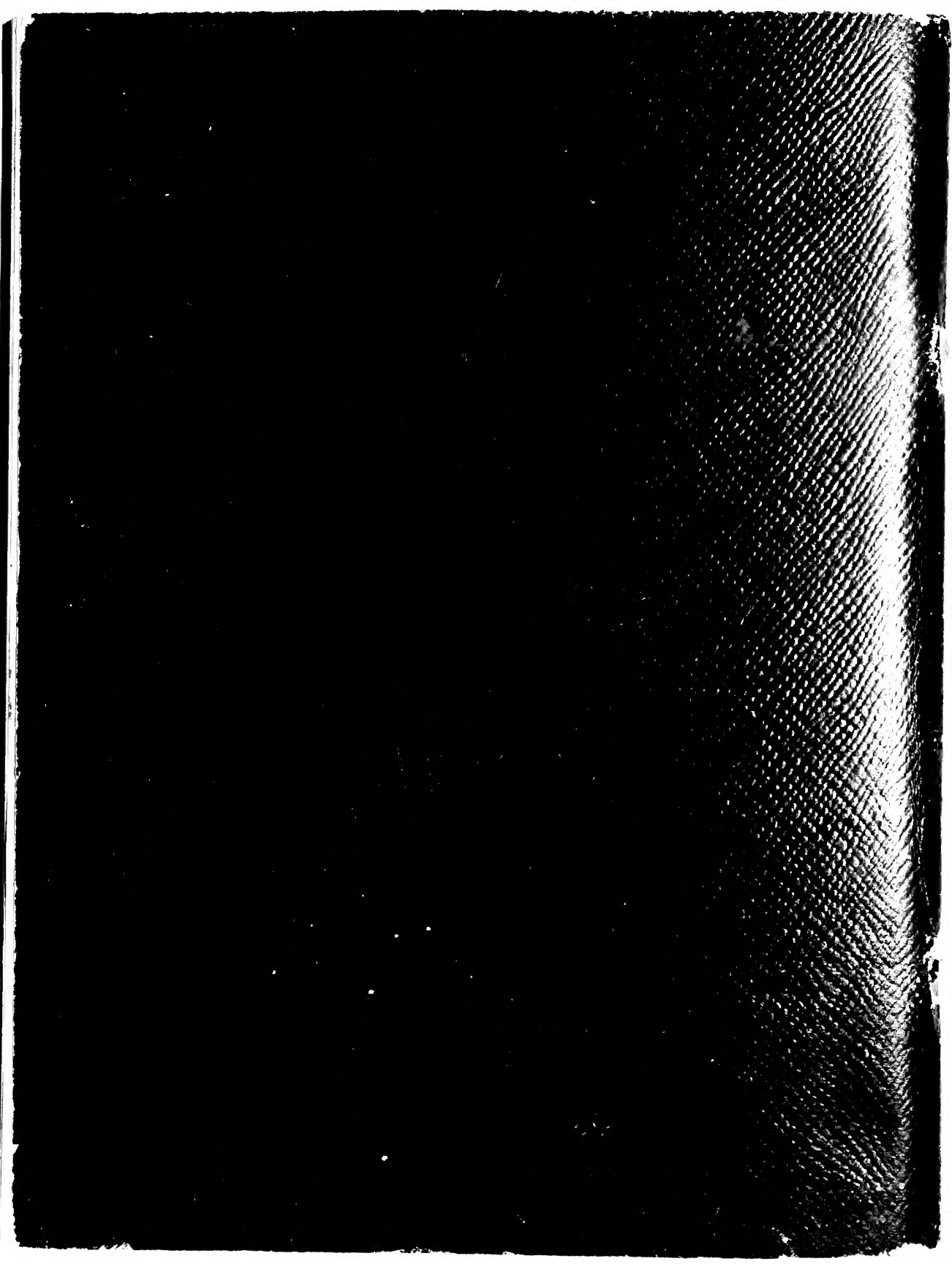
60 Seconds (″)	1 Minute
60 Minutes (′)	1 Degree
30 Degrees (°)	1 Sign
12 Signs or 360°	the circle of the earth

Table of Time.

60 Seconds	1 Minute
60 Minutes	1 Hour
24 Hours	1 Day
7 Days	1 Week
4 Weeks	1 Mouth
365 Days	1 Year
366 Days	1 Leap Year
52 Weeks	1 Year
12 Calendar or 13 Lunar Months	1 Year

Days of the Month.

Thirty days hath September,
April, June and November,
All the rest have thirty-one,
Excepting February alone, [clear
Which has but twenty-eight days
And twenty-nine in each leap year.

MULTIPLICATION TABLE.

Twice	3 times	4 times	5 times	6 times	7 times	8 times	9 times	10 times	11 times	12 times
1 are 2	1 are 3	1 are 4	1 are 5	1 are 6	1 are 7	1 are 8	1 are 9	1 „ 10	1 are 11	1 are 12
2 „ 4	2 „ 6	2 „ 8	2 „ 10	2 „ 12	2 „ 14	2 „ 16	2 „ 18	2 „ 20	2 „ 22	2 „ 24
3 „ 6	3 „ 9	3 „ 12	3 „ 15	3 „ 18	3 „ 21	3 „ 24	3 „ 27	3 „ 30	3 „ 33	3 „ 36
4 „ 8	4 „ 12	4 „ 16	4 „ 20	4 „ 24	4 „ 28	4 „ 32	4 „ 36	4 „ 40	4 „ 44	4 „ 48
5 „ 10	5 „ 15	5 „ 20	5 „ 25	5 „ 30	5 „ 35	5 „ 40	5 „ 45	5 „ 50	5 „ 55	5 „ 60
6 „ 12	6 „ 18	6 „ 24	6 „ 30	6 „ 36	6 „ 42	6 „ 48	6 „ 54	6 „ 60	6 „ 66	6 „ 72
7 „ 14	7 „ 21	7 „ 28	7 „ 35	7 „ 42	7 „ 49	7 „ 56	7 „ 63	7 „ 70	7 „ 77	7 „ 84
8 „ 16	8 „ 24	8 „ 32	8 „ 40	8 „ 48	8 „ 56	8 „ 64	8 „ 72	8 „ 80	8 „ 88	8 „ 96
9 „ 18	9 „ 27	9 „ 36	9 „ 45	9 „ 54	9 „ 63	9 „ 72	9 „ 81	9 „ 90	9 „ 99	9 „ 108
10 „ 20	10 „ 30	10 „ 40	10 „ 50	10 „ 60	10 „ 70	10 „ 80	10 „ 90	10 „ 100	10 „ 110	10 „ 120
11 „ 22	11 „ 33	11 „ 44	11 „ 55	11 „ 66	11 „ 77	11 „ 88	11 „ 99	11 „ 110	11 „ 121	11 „ 132
12 „ 24	12 „ 36	12 „ 48	12 „ 60	12 „ 72	12 „ 84	12 „ 96	12 „ 108	12 „ 120	12 „ 132	12 „ 144